

Nestlé Investor Seminar  
European Discount Initiative - Hervé Cathelin

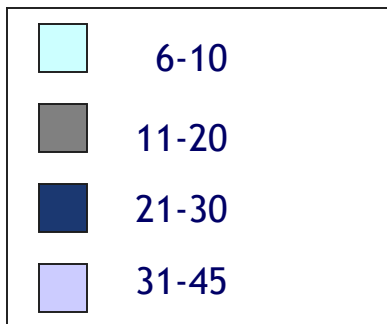


This presentation contains forward looking statements which reflect Management's current views and estimates. The forward looking statements involve certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in the forward looking statements. Potential risks and uncertainties include such factors as general economic conditions, foreign exchange fluctuations, competitive product and pricing pressures and regulatory developments.

# Discounters have 18% value share - expected to grow

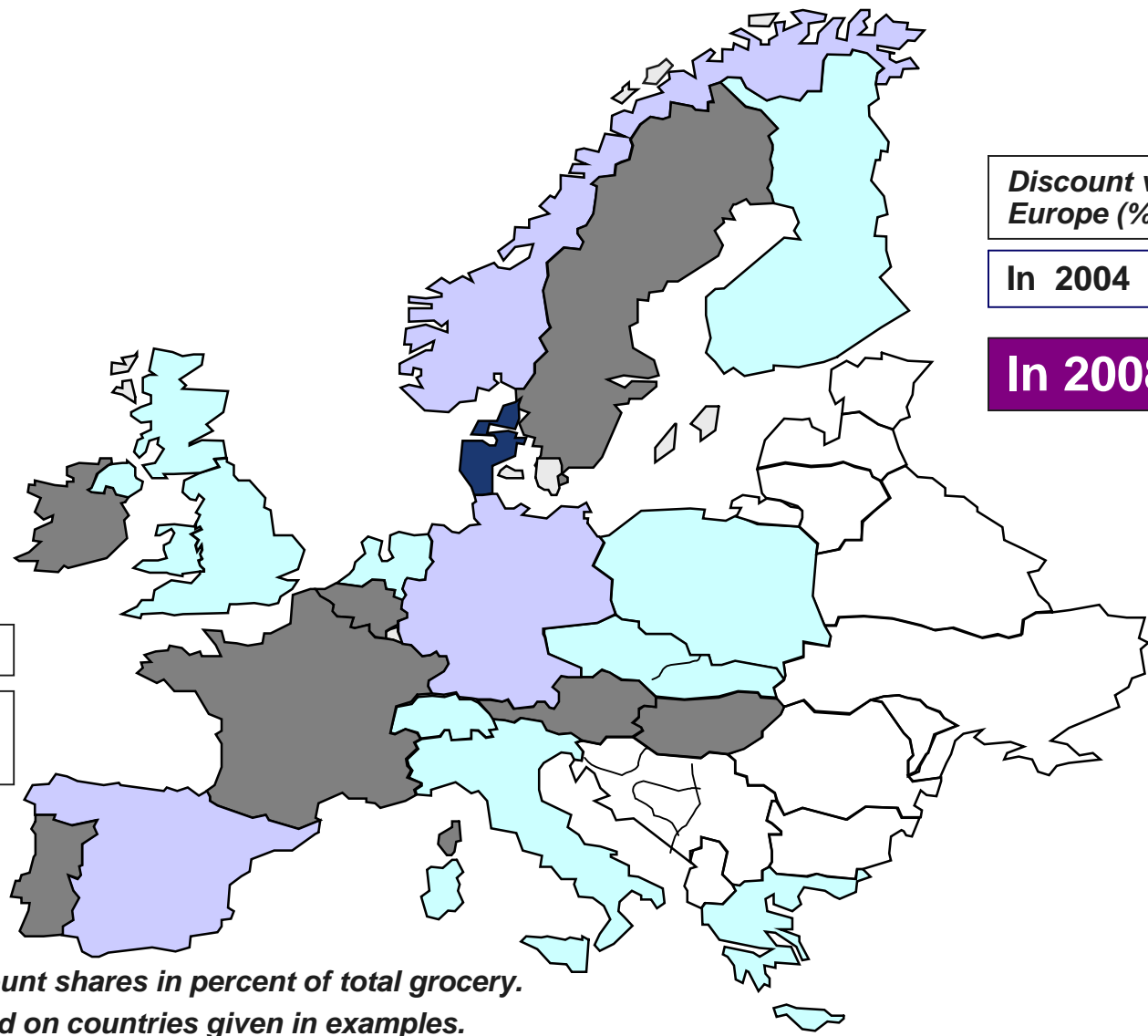


**Discount market shares (%):**



**Growth rates, p.a. (%)**

Discounters:	5-10
Traditional retail:	1-3



**Discount value shares Europe (%)**

In 2004 18

In 2008 ??

•N.b. Discount shares in percent of total grocery.

•\* Estimate based on countries given in examples.

Source: AC Nielsen, GfK 2003

# Discounters outperform traditional retailers

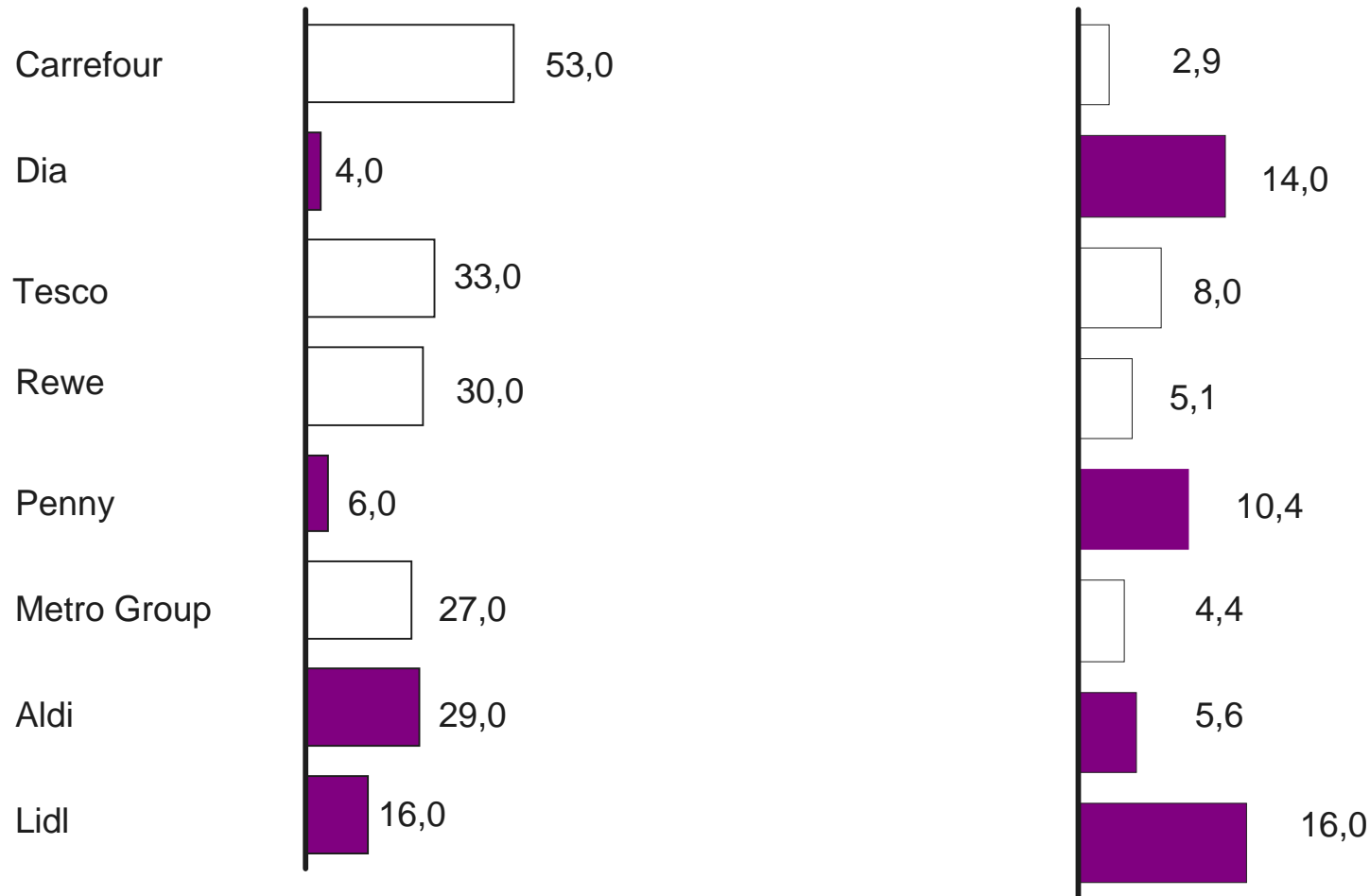


## Grocery net sales

EUR bn

### 2003

### CAGR 2000 – 2003 (Percent)



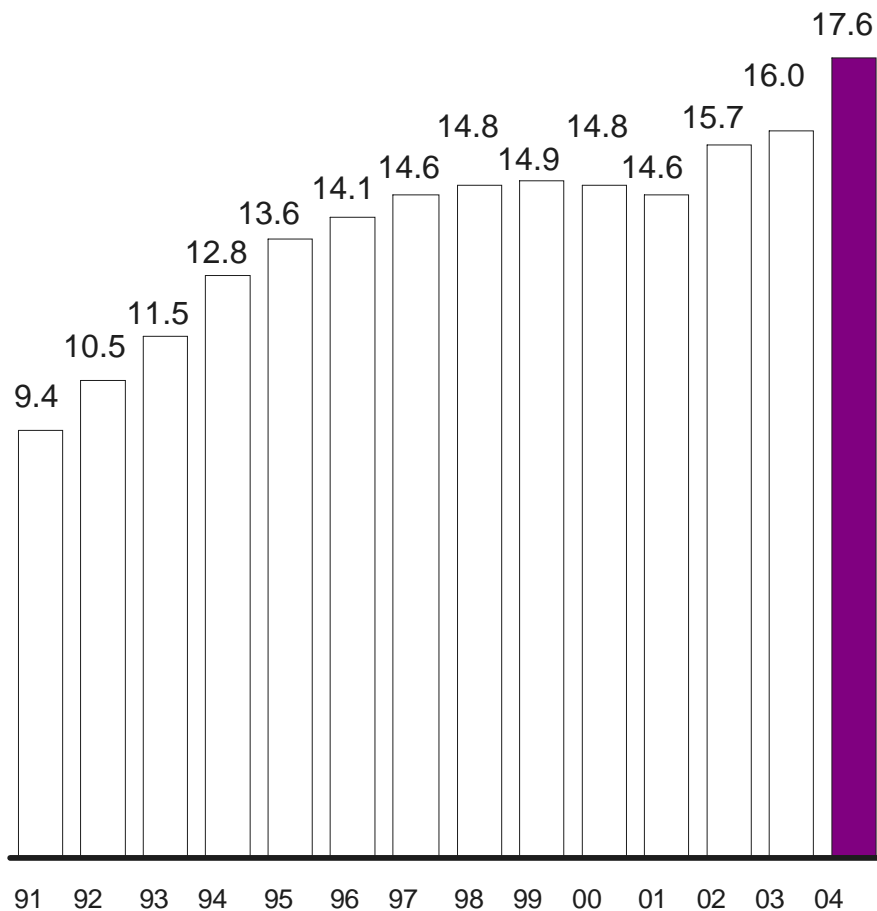
Remark: Exchange rate effects not excluded

Source: M+M PlanetRetail

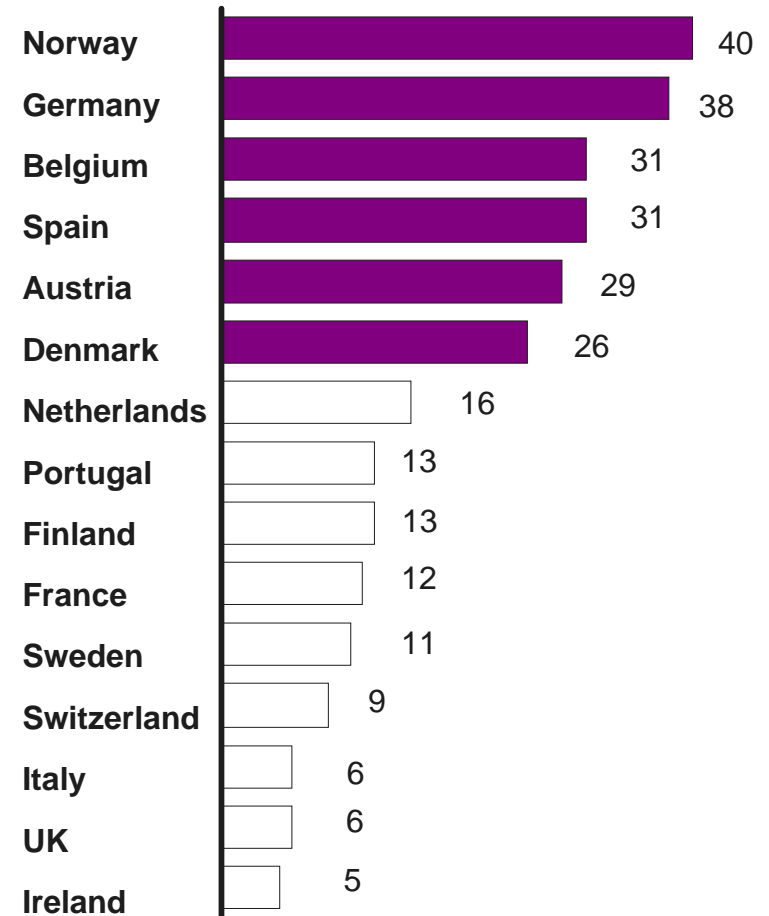
# Discounter channel growth



## Development of discounter share in Europe 1991 - 2004

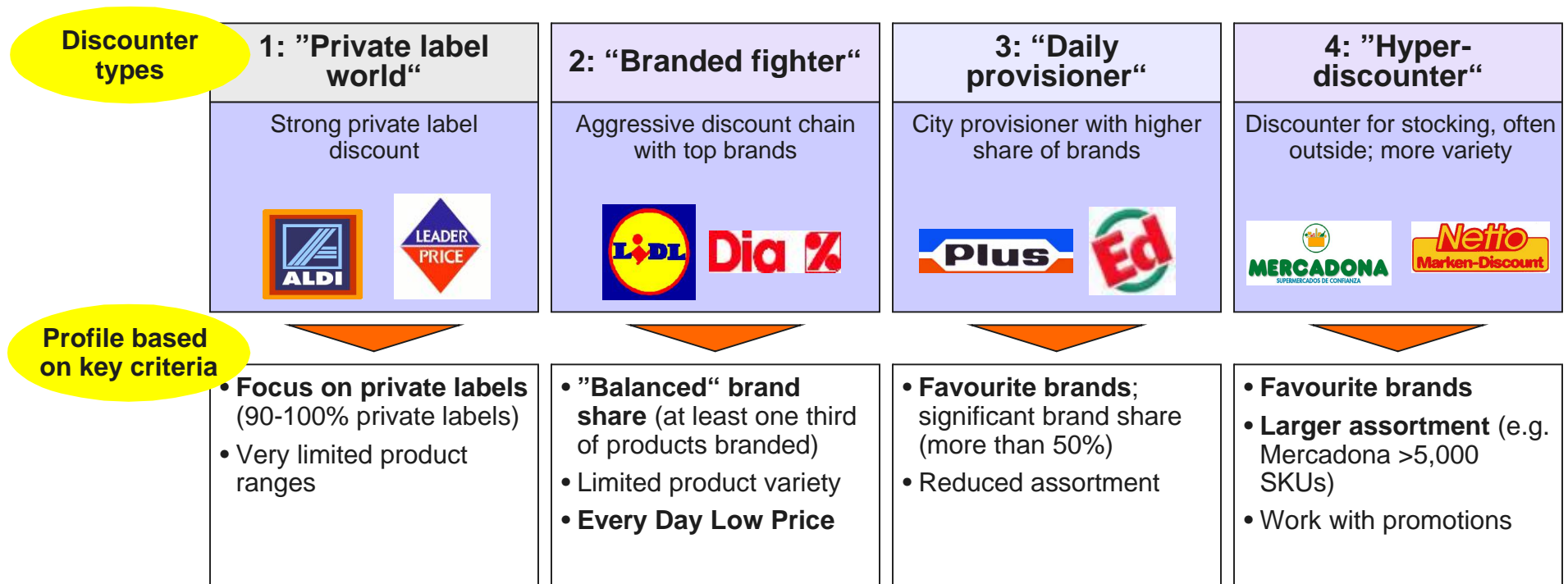


## Discounter share by market 2003










Source AC Nielsen, TNS

# The Players



# Plus and Lidl are gaining market share among German discounters

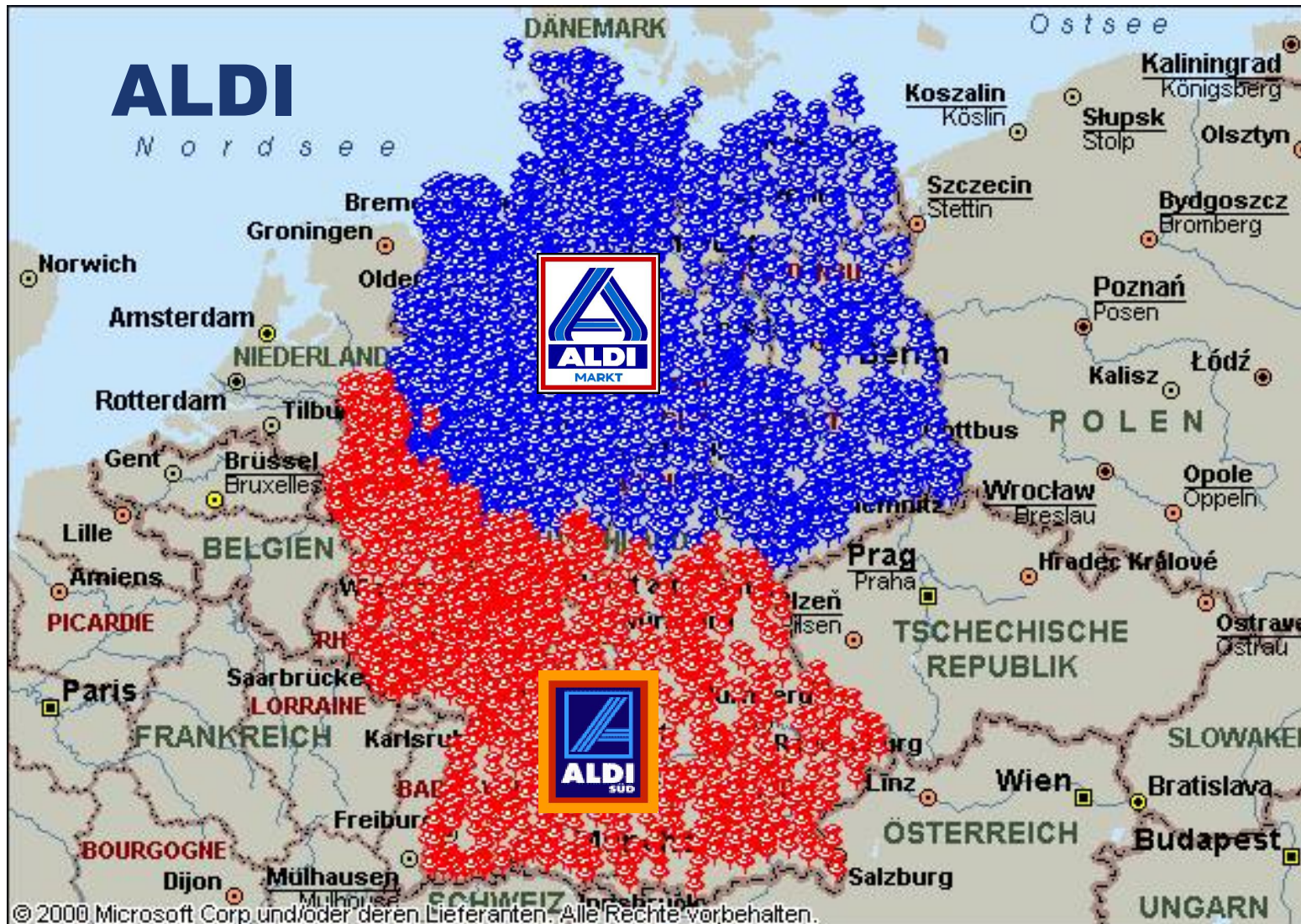


Discount stores	Food Market shares 2002 in %	Food Market shares 2003 in %	Food Market shares 2004 in %*
<b>Aldi</b>	43.3	41.8	41.2 
<b>Lidl</b>	20.1	20.8	21.2 
<b>Penny</b>	12.1	11.7	11.2 
<b>Plus</b>	10.0	11.2	11.8 
<b>Netto</b>	7.4	7.7	7.7 
<b>Norma</b>	4.8	4.7	4.7 
<b>Others</b>	2.3	2.1	2.2 
<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0

\*First estimation February 2005



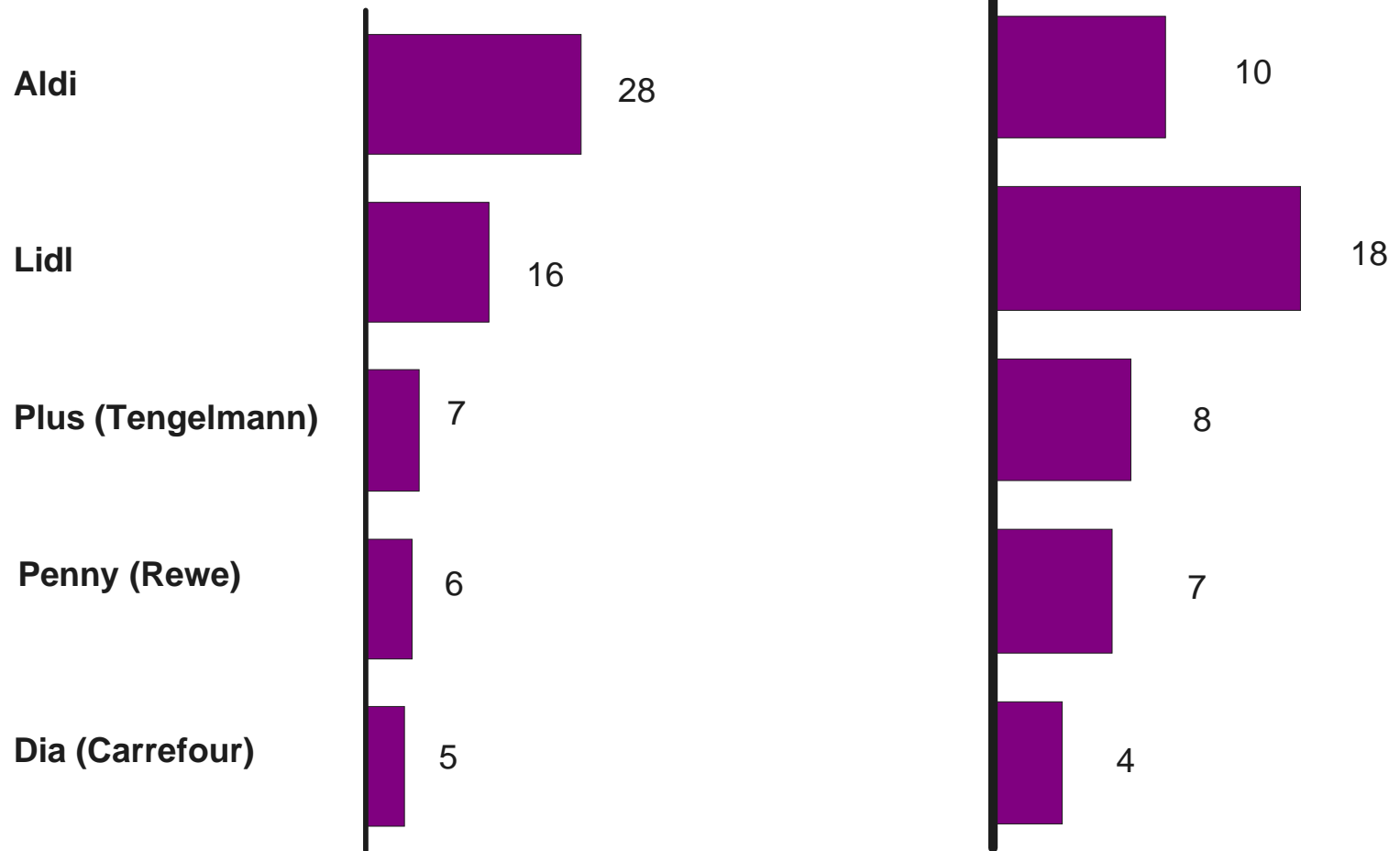
# Aldi on every city corner in Germany





Share of worldwide discount channel  
(percent)

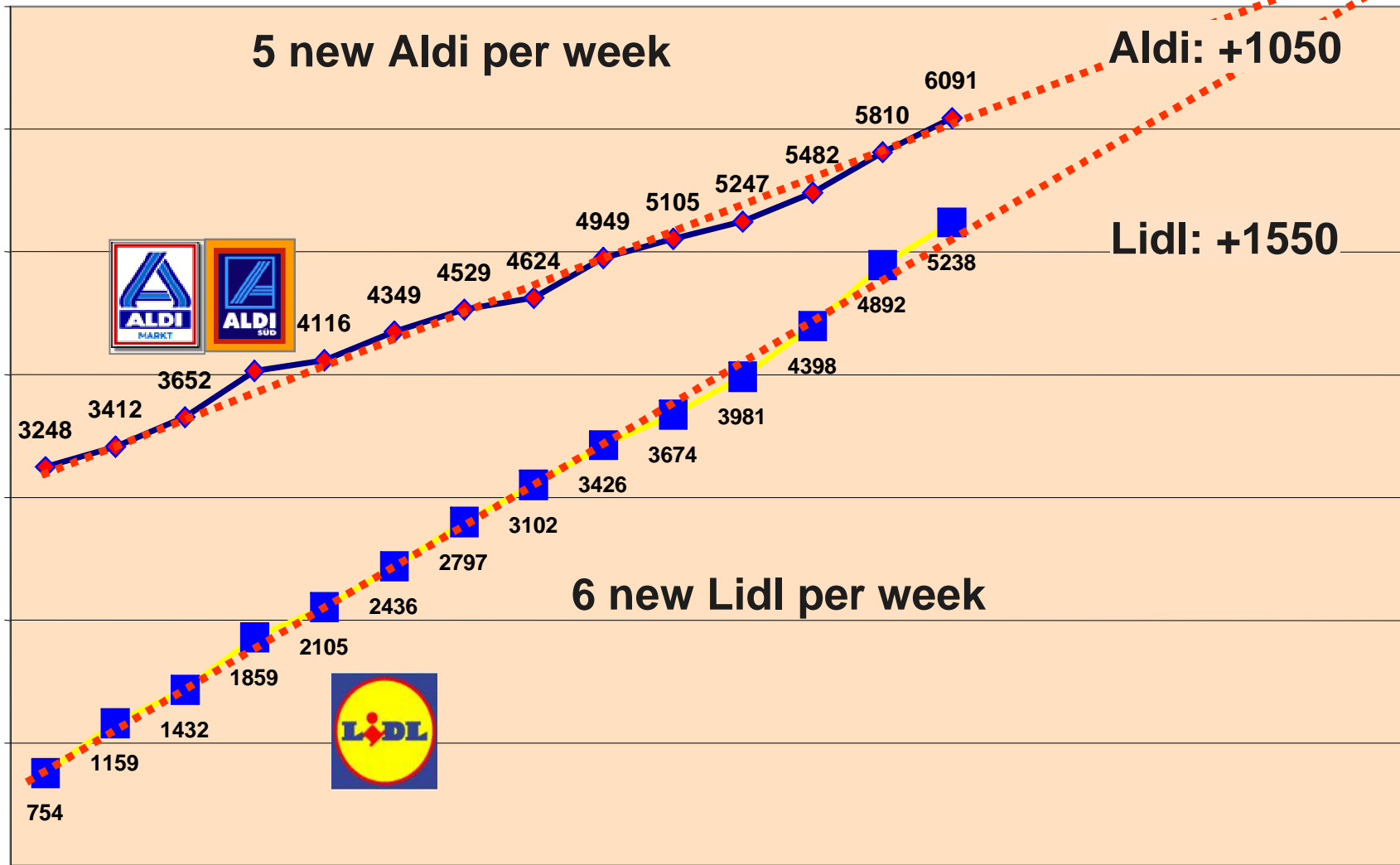
Geographic reach  
Markets in 2004



# Outlook for the 2 giants...



2008



Source étude workshop HD ACNielsen 2004

# France: Hard Discounters growth is 13%



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004 <b>143</b> billion €
<b>France</b>	<b>+ 3.6</b>	<b>+ 3.5</b>	<b>+ 2.8</b>	<b>+ 2.9</b>	<b>+ 1.6</b>
<b>Hypermarkets</b>	<b>+ 2.8</b>	<b>+ 3.7</b>	<b>+ 2.6</b>	<b>+ 2.3</b>	<b>+ 0.8</b>
+ 6 500 sqm	+ 2.3	+ 2.6	+ 1.4	+ 0.9	- 1.7
- 6 500 sqm	+ 3.6	+ 5.4	+ 4.5	+ 4.4	+ 4.4
<b>Supermarkets</b>	<b>+ 4.8</b>	<b>+ 2.9</b>	<b>+ 1.4</b>	<b>+ 0.8</b>	<b>- 0.3</b>
+ 1 200 sqm	+ 4.9	+ 3.7	+ 1.8	+ 0.3	- 0.1
- 1 200 sqm	+ 4.5	+ 1.1	+ 0.5	+ 2.2	- 1.0
<b>Hard discount</b>	<b>+ 4.9</b>	<b>+ 6.9</b>	<b>+ 10.0</b>	<b>+ 15.0</b>	<b>+ 13.0</b>
<b>Convenience stores</b>	<b>+1.6</b>	<b>+ 1.8</b>	<b>+ 2.5</b>	<b>+ 3.0</b>	<b>+ 2.5</b>



Structural trend of food business

At constant universe, HD are only growing by +7% >> Park effect of 6%



	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004*
<b>France</b>	<b>+ 2.9</b>	<b>+ 3.0</b>	<b>+ 2.6</b>	<b>+ 2.1</b>	<b>+ 0.4</b>
<b>Hypermarkets</b>	<b>+ 2.2</b>	<b>+ 2.4</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>	<b>+ 1.7</b>	<b>- 0.7</b>
+ 6 500 sqm	+ 1.6	+ 1.6	+ 1.1	+ 0.8	- 1.7
- 6 500 sqm	+ 3.0	+ 3.7	+ 3.3	+ 2.9	+ 0.9
<b>Supermarkets</b>	<b>+ 4.2</b>	<b>+ 4.2</b>	<b>+ 1.7</b>	<b>+ 1.7</b>	<b>0</b>
+ 1 200 sqm	+ 4.3	+ 4.3	+ 2.0	+ 1.5	+ 0.3
- 1 200 sqm	+ 4.1	+ 4.1	+ 1.0	+ 2.3	- 0.8
<b>Hard discount</b>	<b>+ 1.9</b>	<b>+ 2.0</b>	<b>+ 6.0</b>	<b>+ 6.0</b>	<b>+ 7.0</b>
<b>Convenience stores</b>	<b>+ 1.8</b>	<b>+ 3.0</b>	<b>+ 2.7</b>	<b>+ 2.5</b>	<b>+ 2.5</b>



Constant univers trend

Inflation rate	+ 1.6	+ 1.4	+ 1.9	+ 2.2	+ 2.1
<i>food products</i>	+ 2.8	+ 4.7	+ 2.6	+ 2.5	+ 0.1
INSEE large surface stores	NC	NC	NC	NC	- 0.4

\*2004 à fin novembre

## **Impact on other retailers' behaviour**

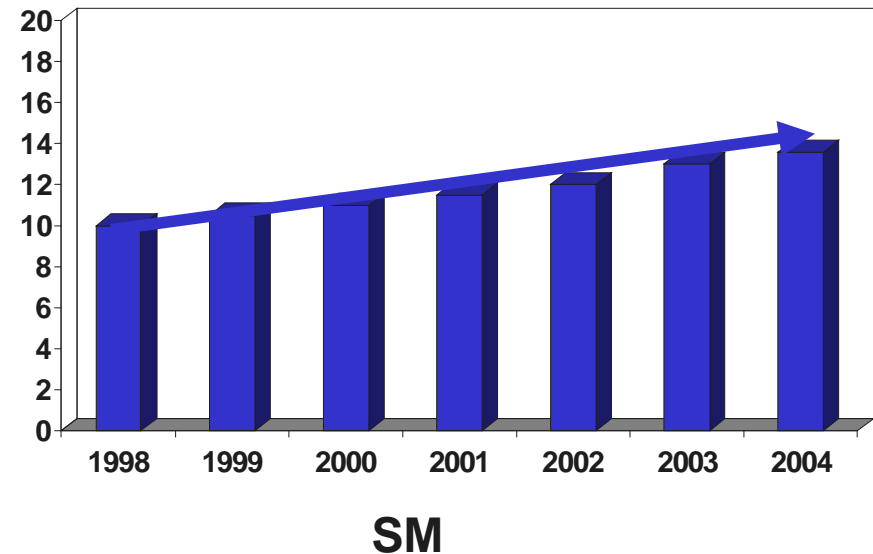
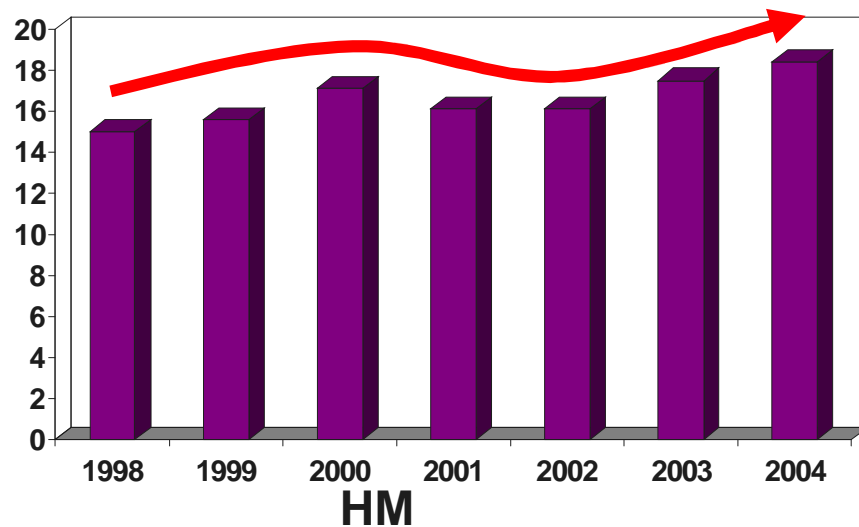


- Growth of promotional activities especially on regular formats
- Lower consumer interest for large sizes packaging
- Impact of price cut must be significant and visible (on pack)
- Better promotional impact on high value added manufacturers' brands
- Soft accelerating impact for electronic promotions

Source : ACNielsen/Action plus study « New behaviours of the consumers in view of promotions » (Feb 2005)

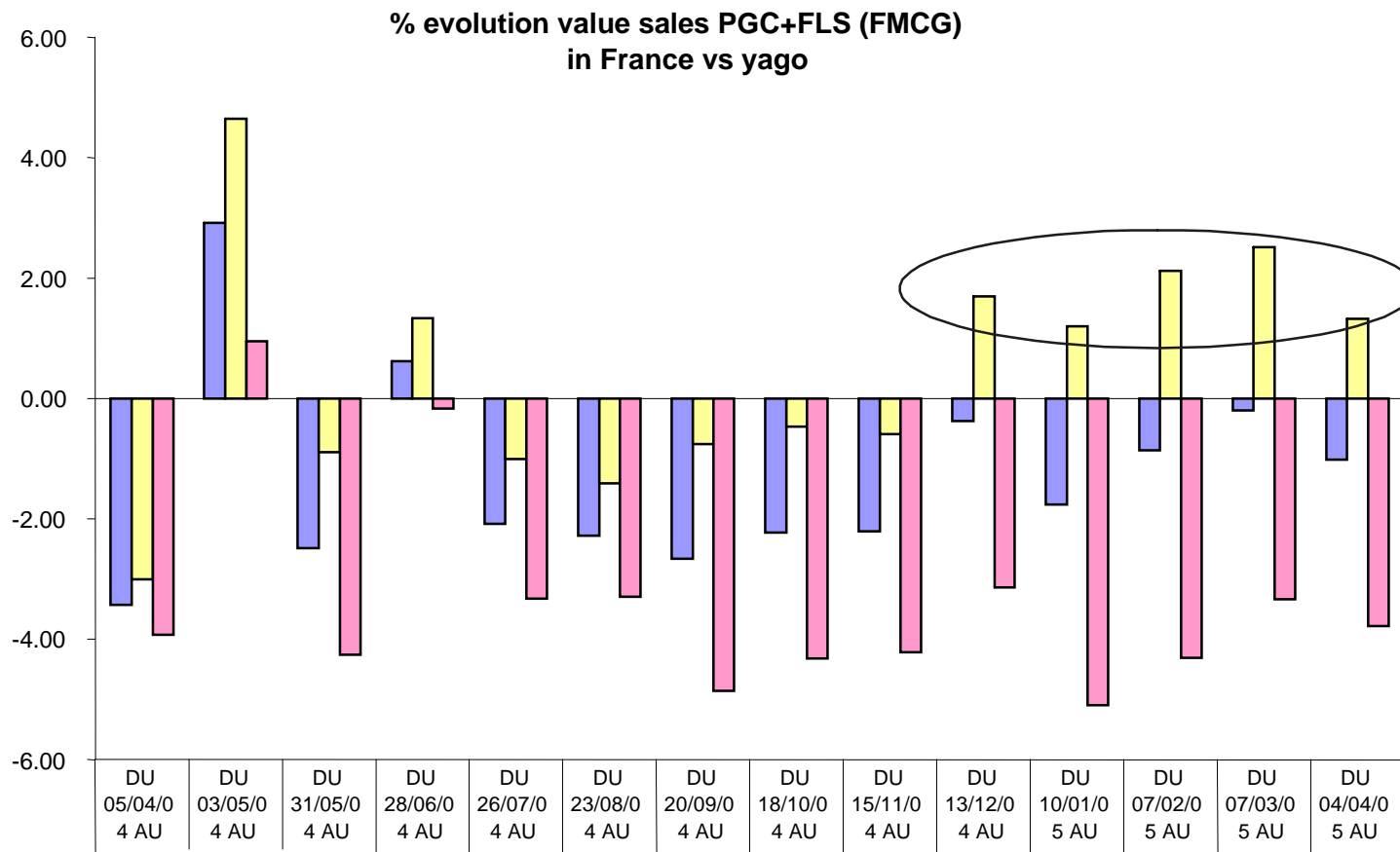
Hypermarkets increase their promotional intensity

Supermarkets progress at a rate of 5% a year  
but remain far from the hypermarkets

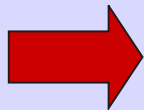


**EVOLUTION OF SALES UNDER PROMOTIONS for 255 ACNielsen PRODUCT CLASSES**

# In France, Hypermarkets see short term recovery



- More and more customized loyalty programs
  - Very broad diffusion (from 1 to 7 million card holders according to the banners)
  
- More and more systematic use of the consumer associated databases
  - Targeted couponing
  - Price cut on various services (travels, entertainment, credit, insurance, phone...)

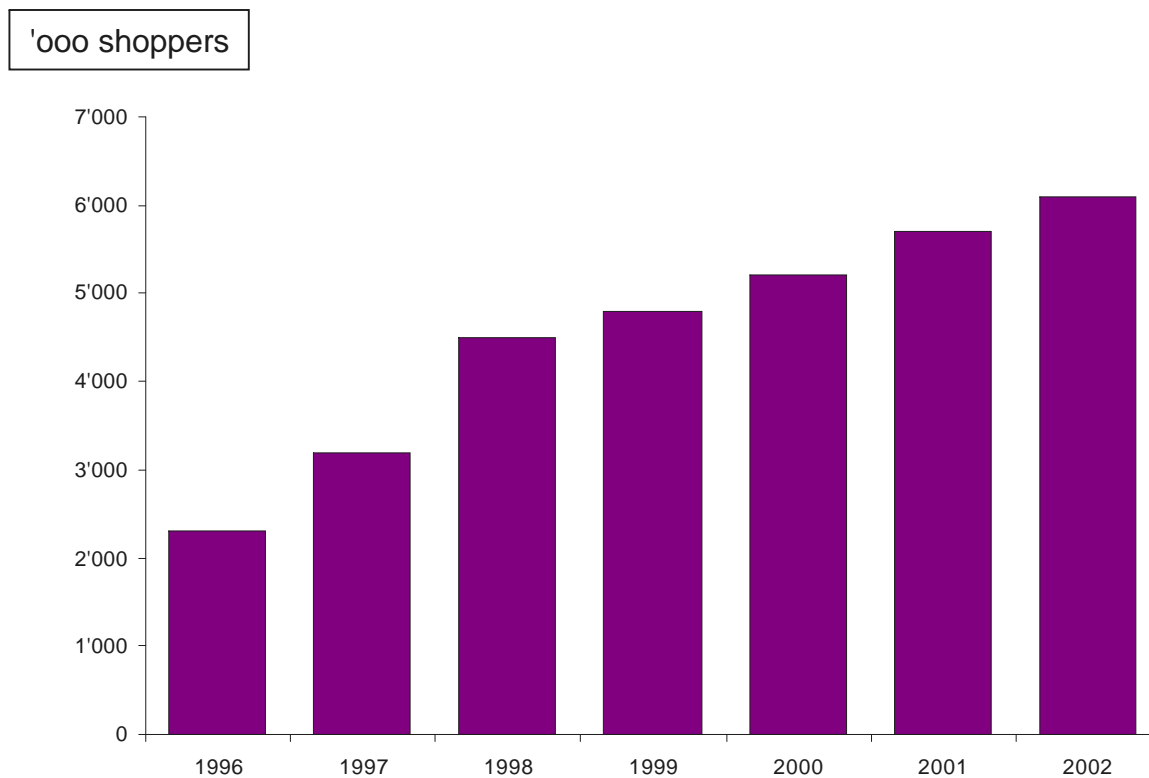


**BETTER KNOWLEDGE OF CONSUMER BEHAVIOUR**

# Growth in loyal customers is key to Tesco's success



## Loyal Shoppers at Tesco



The number of loyal shoppers has tripled since 1996

Loyal customer average weekly spending has almost doubled in the same period

Achieved by improving the shopping experience for high potential shoppers

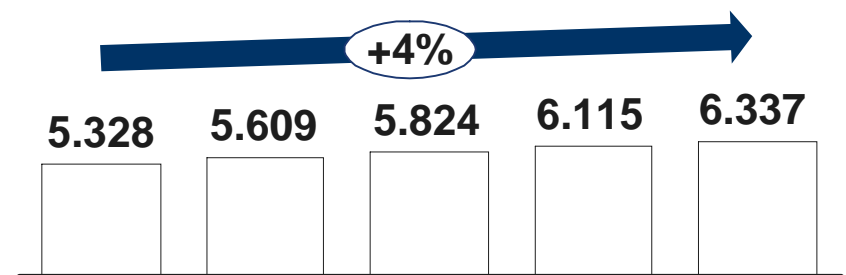
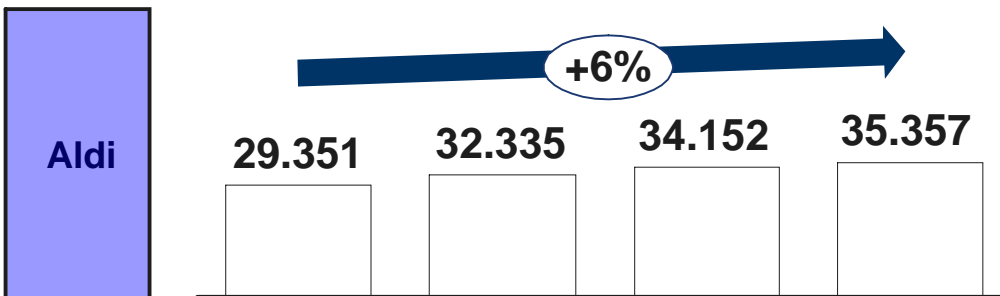
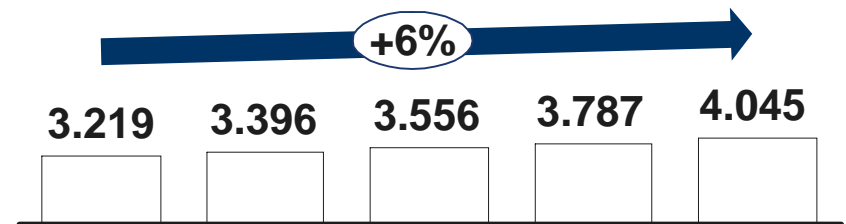
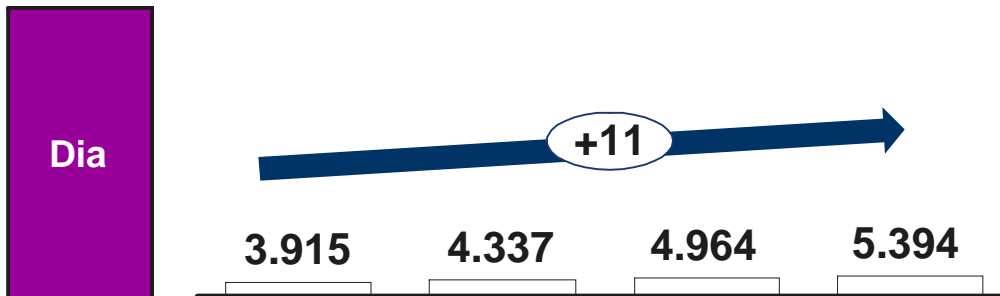
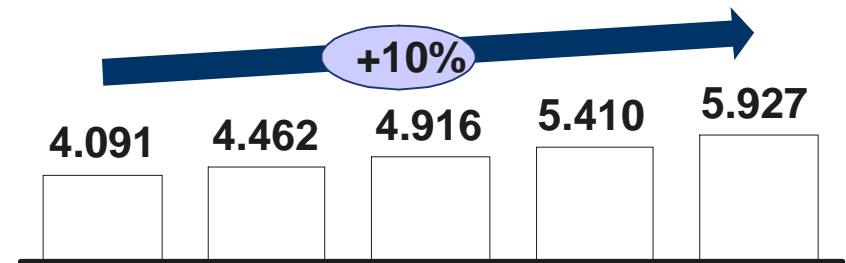
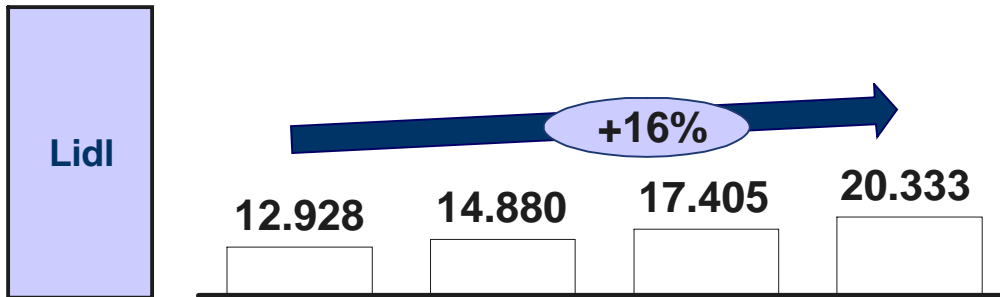


# Best in class: LIDL



Total net sales, 2000-2003 (EUR m)

Number of stores, 2000-2004



2000

2001

2002

2003

2000

2001

2002

2003

2004

Source: M+M PlanetRetail

## 1. An attractive Shopper proposition

- **Convenience**

- proximity

- choice

➔ easy to shop

- **Simplicity**

- quality

- price

➔ "smart buy"

**Need low prices!**



# In Germany, the social barriers towards the discount are gone



**“Buying in Discounters is as well accepted socially as buying elsewhere.”**



**“The Discounters offer the same quality as super- and hypermarkets.”**



**“I do not care about the atmosphere within a Discounter - as long as the price is ok.”**



**“In the past I never entered a Discounter, now I buy regularly in Discounters.”**



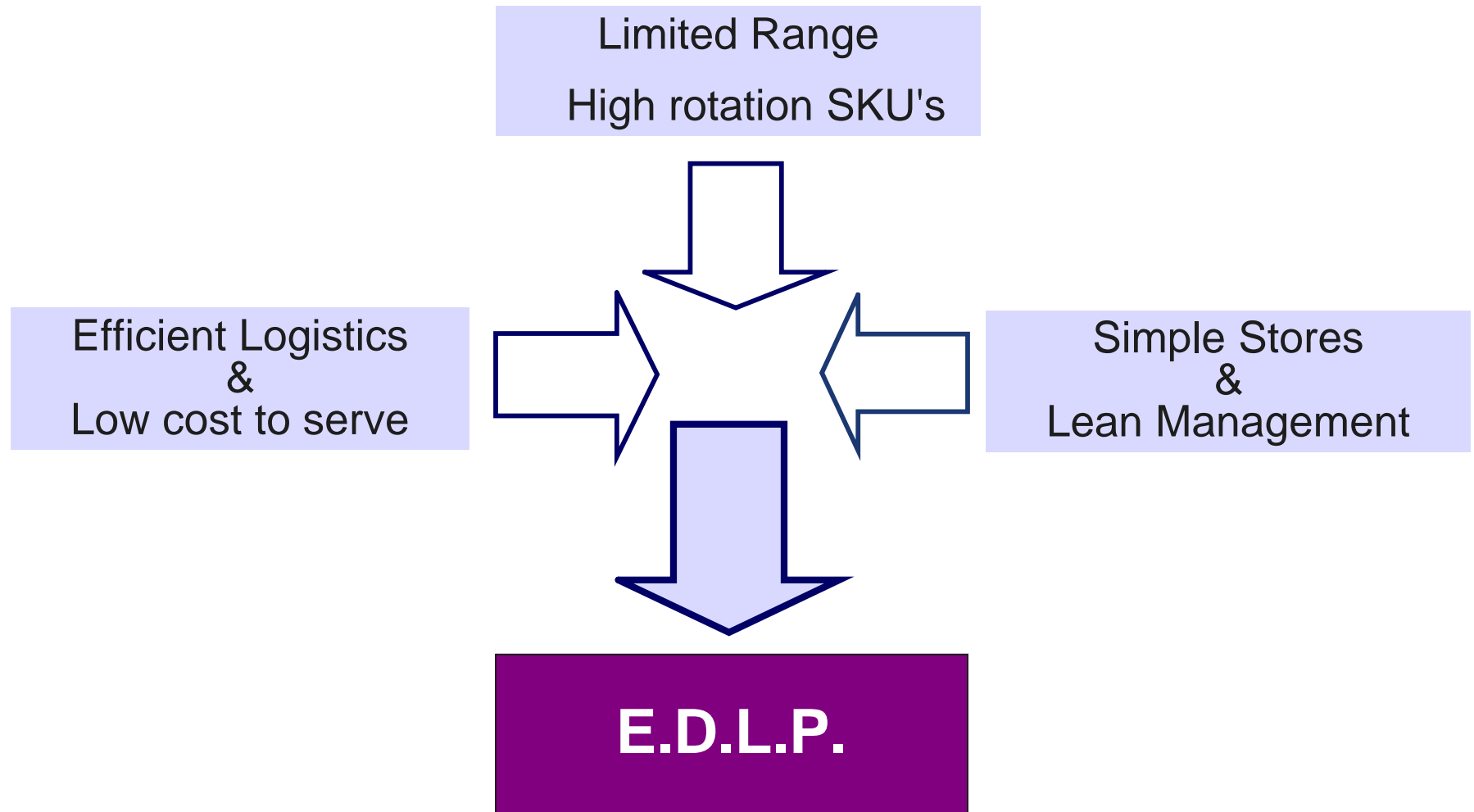
*Source: Shopperstudy*

## 2. An efficient operating model

- High rotation SKU's
- Low cost
- Low price

 **HIGH UNIT MARGINS**





## France: pricing level



France

	Average price in euros*	Hard Discounters	Hypermarkets	Supermarkets	Index Hyp. vs HD	
Chilled Dairy	Nestle Fruit Patissier X12	10.36	9.86	10.24	95	
	Private Labels Fruits X12	5.32	5.15	5.64	97	
	Private Labels LiegeoisX4	11.89	9.42	10.35	79	
	Sveltess Recette Cremeuse X12	9.69	9.50	9.94	98	
	Private Labels Fruit X12 Light	5.94	6.55	7.11	110	
Soluble Coffee	Nescafé 100G	15.08	14.60	15.08	97	
	Private Labels 100G	6.89	9.15	9.15	133	
		46	63	61		
Choc. Baking Tablet	Nestlé Dessert (Baking Chocolate Tablet) X1	3.76	3.70	3.83	98	
	Private Label (Baking Chocolate Tablet) X1	1.29	1.45	1.61	112	

\* Average price = Total value/volume sales, ie promo & non promo

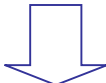
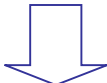
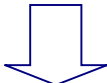
- Nestlé's brands/products are an attractive and unique consumer proposition
- Opportunity to increase the loyalty rate of H.D. shoppers
- Brings more in store "excitement"
- Increases average transaction per visit
- Nestlé has multi-category coverage
  - **efficient negotiation progress**
  - **efficient logistics**

## **GROWTH AND EFFICIENCIES**

- Opportunity to reach all type of shoppers
- Full channel coverage
- Lower cost to serve
  - **sales activities**
  - **in store activities**
  - **administration**
  - **logistics**
- Production efficiencies
  - **concentration of volume**
  - **no promotion - no "peaks and packs"**

## **GROWTH AND EFFICIENCIES**

## Winning with discounters

	<b>Model 1</b>	<b>Model 2</b>	<b>Model 3</b>
<b>Models</b>	Offer discounters same brands and variants as traditional retailer	Offer brands, but differentiated approach: variants, packaging/labelling, etc.	Offer dedicated brands (existing) or sub-brands (owned by Nestlé)
<b>Opportunities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>High <b>attractiveness</b> for discounters</li> <li><b>Efficiency</b> in terms of production/packaging, distribution</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>High <b>attractiveness</b> for discounters</li> <li><b>Differentiation for limited transparency to compare prices</b> with traditional retail</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Brand ownership</b> at Nestlé</li> <li>Significant <b>differentiation</b> from traditional retail and <b>less price transparency</b></li> </ul>
<b>Risks</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pricing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increase of complexity within supply chain</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lower attractiveness for discounters</li> </ul>
			
<b>Nestlé</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Manage <b>pricing and margins</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Create attractive <b>differentiation solutions</b></li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Create attractive <b>alternative branding solutions</b></li> </ul>



# Nestlé sales to Hard Discounters in 2004



	<b>Nestlé Branded Sales</b>
Lidl	+ 5
DIA	=
} Carrefour	
ED	+ 21
Mercadona	+ 26
Migros	+ 47
Others	+ 20
<hr/>	
<b>TOTAL ZONE</b>	<b>+ 10</b>

Total Sales



## **Germany**

Cappucino  
Confectionery  
Ravioli  
Baby Food  
Maggi sauce

## **France**

Ricoré, Mousline  
Nestlé Dessert +Tablet

## **Spain**

Culinary

## **Portugal**

Full entry





MULTIPACKS



CHOCO CROSSIES



MINIBAGS







CULINARY  
(Spain)





INSTANT BEVERAGES





**France, Spain, Portugal, Greece**

Enhanced assortment

Dia %

Ecl

Soluble coffee  
(Cooperation Model)









**Spain: Nutrition**



## 1. HD are a growth opportunity

- > additional sales
- > reach all types of shoppers

## 2. The winning model is the one where shoppers can shop brands

## 3. Nestlé fit in the Hard Discounter operating model

- ➔ attractive for shoppers
- ➔ high rotation potential
- ➔ reinforces shopper loyalty
- ➔ operating efficiencies

## 4. Interesting economics

- ➔ cost to serve  
&  
➔ production costs

**OBJECTIVE: TO ACCELERATE DEVELOPMENT IN THIS CHANNEL**

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